

EUROPE

Europe – Duty of Confidentiality

Jurisdiction	General duty of confidentiality (17/49)	Duty on institution (5/17)	Duty on arbitrators (16/17)	Duty on parties (10/17)	Duty on third parties (2/17)	opt-out mechanism (10/17)
Estonia	v		v			v
Spain	v	v	v	v		
Andorra	v domestic only	v	v	v	v	v domestic only
Slovakia	v		v			v
Czech Republic	v		v			
France	v domestic only		v	v		v
England	v		v	v		v
Portugal	v	v	v	v		v
Monaco	v	v	v	v		v
Latvia	v		v	v		v
Lithuania	v					
Malta	v		v			
Moldova	v		v			
Romania	v		v			v
Russian Federation	v domestic only	v	v	v		
Georgia	v		v	v	v	
Scotland	v		v	v		v