

Breakdown of the duty of confidentiality –Arbitration institutional rules

| Area                       | Express duty of Confidentiality | Institution | Arbitrator | Parties | Witness | Expert | Complete duty of confidentiality |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|
| Worldwide                  | 144/ 293                        | 84/144      | 112/144    | 90/144  | 39/144  | 53/144 | 28                               |
| Africa                     | 12                              | 5           | 6          | 7       | 1       | 3      | 1                                |
| Asia                       | 24                              | 17          | 24         | 16      | 10      | 11     | 7                                |
| Middle East                | 8                               | 6           | 6          | 7       | 2       | 6      | 1                                |
| North America              | 11                              | 5           | 7          | 6       | 1       | 1      | 1                                |
| Caribbean                  | 2                               | 0           | 2          | 1       | 0       | 1      | 0                                |
| Central America            | 5                               | 1           | 3          | 3       | 0       | 0      | 0                                |
| South America              | 15                              | 7           | 11         | 9       | 5       | 5      | 3                                |
| Europe                     | 60                              | 39          | 46         | 34      | 19      | 25     | 14                               |
| Oceania                    | 4                               | 1           | 3          | 4       | 0       | 0      | 0                                |
| International institutions | 4                               | 3           | 4          | 3       | 1       | 1      | 1                                |